





MULTICHANNEL STRATEGY

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Air Transportation Management, M.Sc. Program

Airline Marketing

Module 9-10

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Marketing channels



Marketing channel:

A mechanism for communication and/or distribution to customers.

Typologies of channels include:

- Marketing Sales Service
- Broadcast (one-way) Interactive (two-way)
- Mass Targeted One-to-One
- Impersonal Interpersonal
- Outbound Inbound
- Direct Indirect

The multichannel challenge



Cost

Coverage

Customer experience

Channel costs: health





£219



£95°

- or -

Your answers to previous questions



£8-12^m



£0.44"



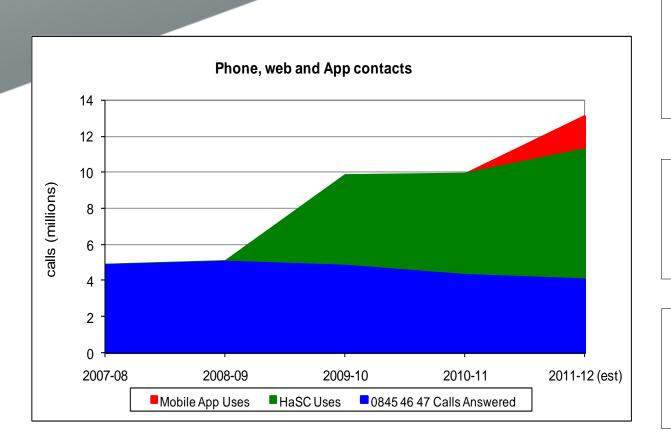
£32"

*DH Reference Costs 2009/10
*** PSSRU Unit Costs for Social Care 2009/10
**** Connecting for Health/University of Sheffleld, Second InterIm Report, Oct 11
**** Estimated 2011/12 figure for HasCs income / users

Reason for enquiry Are you Having a fit or selzure [Help] Having a fit or selzure [Help] Experiencing loss of vision [Help] Having changes to your heart rate [Help] Having diarrhoea and or vomiting [Help] Having new or worsening breathing difficulties that are different from a blocked nose [Help] Previous None of the above [Help]

NHS Direct: new channel adoption





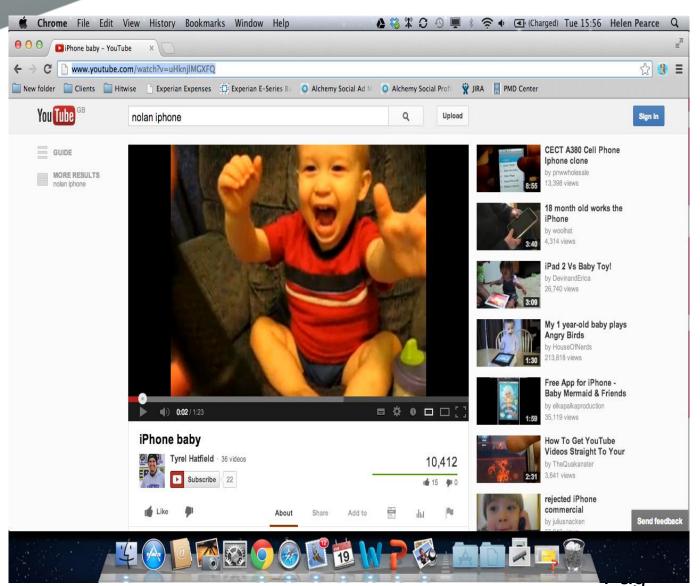
55% calls closed without need for F2F contact

1m uses of iPhone app in first three months

£57m saving to health service per year

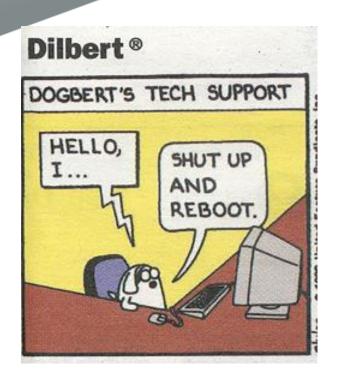
Coverage: Will he ever go to a travel agent?



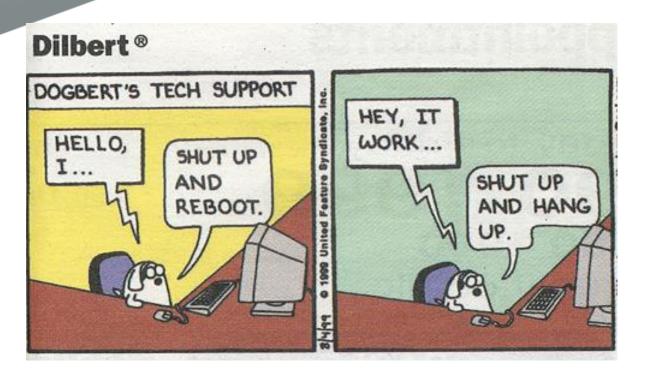


Customer experience and channel silos













Customer experience: Courtship



From: Gonda, Sarah [mailto:sgonda@ddy.co.uk]

Sent: 20 February 2013 13:54

To: 'Hugh Wilson'

Subject: RE: Pension change of plan

At the end of the day, I have to leave the choice up to you. My own view is that if you are prepared to stomach slightly higher charges, then I would go for Skandia because the performance speaks for itself.

Honeymoon over...



From: Gonda, Sarah <sgonda@ddy.co.uk>

To: 'Hugh Wilson'

Sent: April 06, 2013 11:40 PM Subject: RE: Skandia pension

My colleague Andrew in the pensions department has just had a word with me to bring me up to date with what has been happening with your pension plan.

I can only apologise for Skandia's inefficiency. We can rectify the situation by asking Skandia to take two payments in May, but I feel that under the circumstances this might only serve to add to Skandia's confusion and inefficiency, so I would prefer to leave things as they are.

Sarah

Playing dirty...



From: Hugh Wilson

Sent: 10 April 2013 18:15

To: Gonda, Sarah

Subject: Re: Skandia pension

Thanks. Meanwhile I'm meeting Skandia's operations director, amongst others (some senior marketers & maybe IT director) on Thurs – I'm inclined to show them your email! (But don't want to embarrass you so maybe not)

Hugh

Hell hath no fury like a woman spurned



From: Gonda, Sarah [mailto:sgonda@ddy.co.uk]

Sent: 12 April 2013 09:29

To: 'Hugh Wilson'

Subject: RE: Skandia pension

Show it to them.

To be perfectly honest, when Andrew told me what had happened my response was not printable. The last two bits of business I have given them (for you and another friend) they have managed to balls up. They do not care, it's as straightforward as that. If this happened with Scottish Widows or Standard Life, the guys who look after us from those companies would be on the case sorting it out. Our guy at Skandia does sweet F.A!!

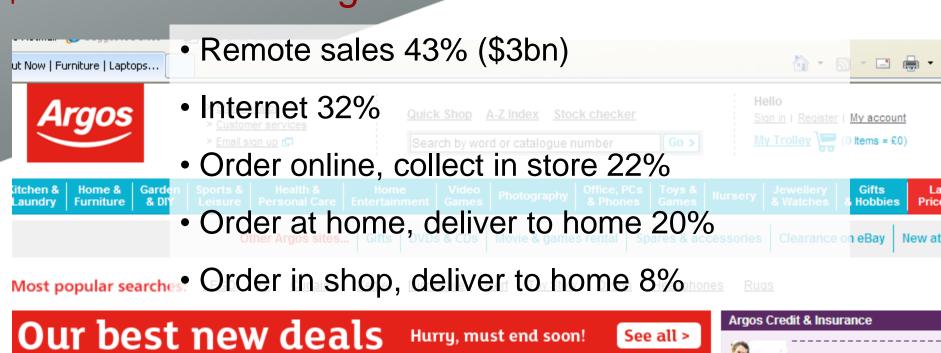
Cost, coverage & customer experience: an airline



	Travel agent	e-Commerce	Call Centre 1	Call centre 2
Fixed Costs				
Staff & Office	23.8	48.5	248.4	50.7
Investment	0.2	39.4	22.2	0.0
Maintenance	0.2	18.7	7.4	0.0
Communications	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	24.6	106.6	277.9	50.7
Variable				
Distribution	49.0	11.4	8.9	10.9
Incentives	20.2	55.8	0.0	0.0
Credit Card	6.2	34.6	25.2	22.6
Total	75.4	101.8	34.1	33.5
Total	100.0	208.4	312.0	84.2

Fighting Amazon with \$3bn multichannel games







on Mattresses and Divan beds

Offer extended until 8th March







Multichannel strategy: Agenda



- Drivers of multichannel strategy: cost, coverage and customer experience
- The need for multichannel integration
- Cost and coverage: the coverage map
- Customer experience: channel chain analysis
- Customer value: the channel curve
- Migrating customers to a new channel model

Different segments, different channels: NEED FOR ADVICE annuities



Solicitors, accountants
High street bank

IFA
Private bank
Wealthy
delegators

ATTITUDE TO _

Simple products

Certainty & Growth

RISK-AVERSE

Bank

COMFORTABLE WITH RISK

Certainty seekers

'Tick here'
Call centre
Employer

Online, call centre Single view + stats

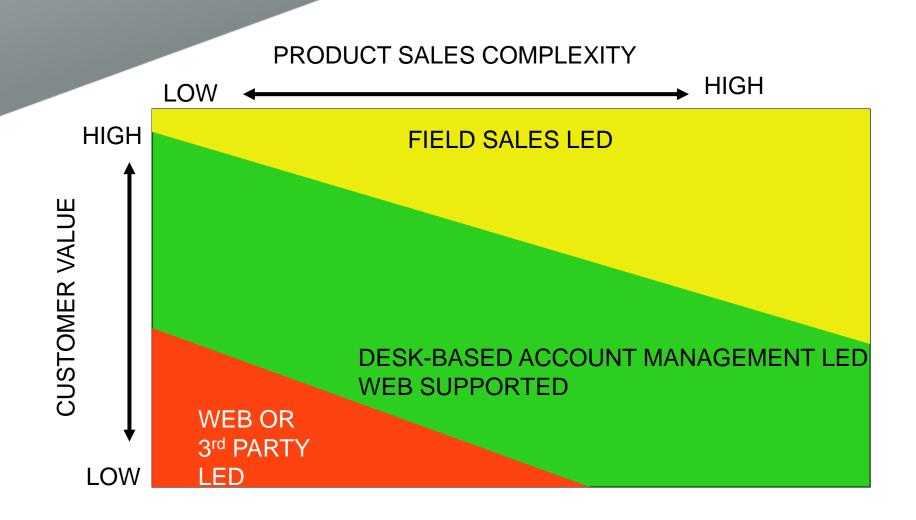


Portfolio managers

LOW

Coverage Map: BT Global Services





Coverage map: IBM



Commoditized & Simple Transactions

Technology Platform & Related Services Decisions

Integrated Solution & Consulting Engagements

Integrated Accounts

Aligned Accounts and Large SMB Accounts

Medium Business
Accounts

7

Direct Marketing, Telesales & Web 5

Face to face Specialists

6

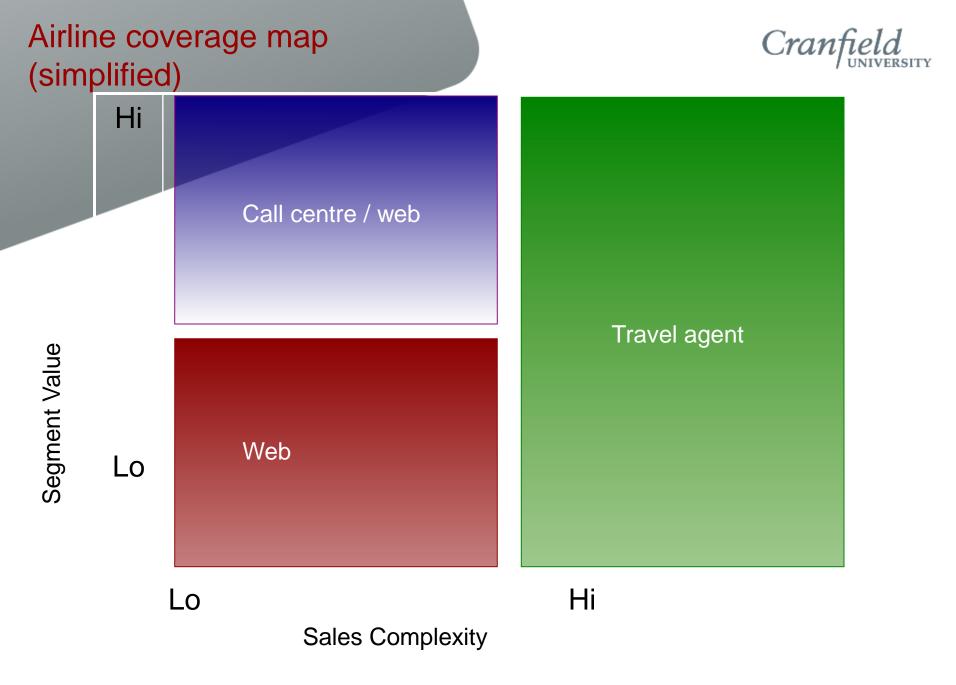
Solution Providers -Core Business Partners (2) Major depende

Independent Software Vendors IBM
Global Business
Services

(3) Major Systems Integrators

4

Regional Systems Integrators and Software Vendors



Banking – segmentation by channel use (*illustrative*)

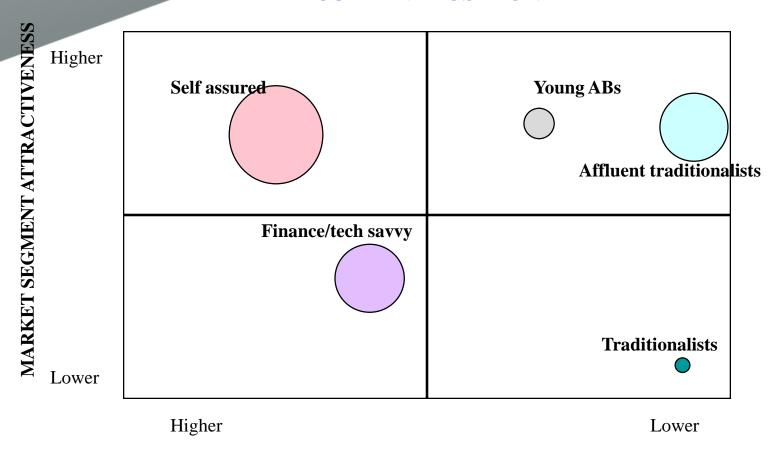


	Group Group		Mean Age	DA/TA Interested in Financial Services Ads		Internet - Ever Use		Currently bank online or telephone	
1	Self assured, financially confident	3.2m	44	37.20%	430.4	75.40%	142.2	53.60%	159.7
2	Affluent traditionalists	10m	51	16.40%	189.3	60%	113.2	41.40%	123.5
3	Younger, inexperienced bankers	7.7m	32	4.30%	50.1	56.60%	106.7	22.90%	68.3
4	Traditionalists	9.6m	57	3.80%	44.2	22.10%	41.7	15.50%	46.2
5	Finance & Technology Savvy	3.6m	36	5.10%	59.1	96.10%	181.2	71.80%	213.7
6	Committed branch bankers	11m	45	1.70%	20.1	50.50%	95.2	31.20%	92.9

First Direct – Directional Policy Matrix (*illustrative*)



CURRENT POSITION



RELATIVE BUSINESS STRENGTH

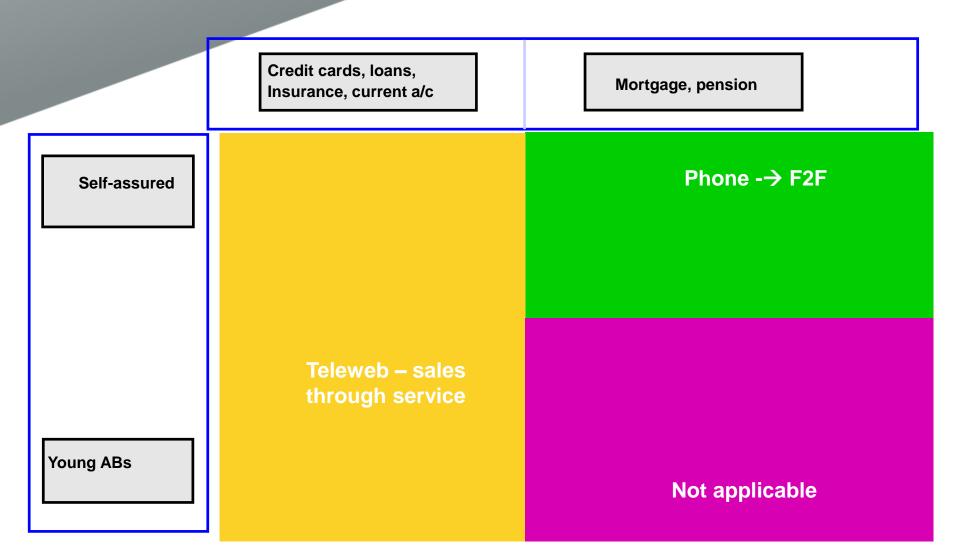
Coverage map – First Direct 1) Acquisition (*Illustrative*)



Credit cards, loans, Mortgage, pension Insurance, current a/c **Independent financial advisers** Self-assured **Advertising Word of mouth Teleweb Young ABs** Not applicable

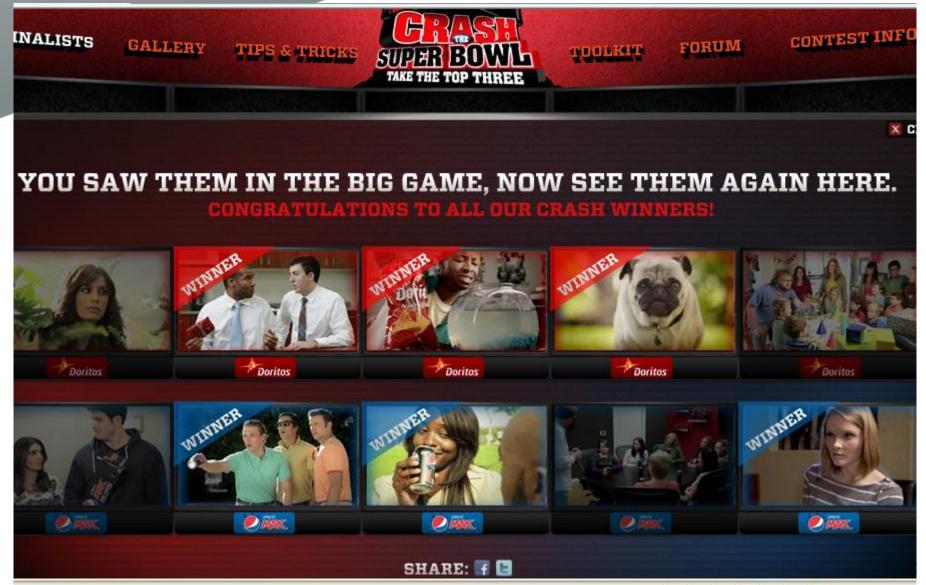
Coverage map – First Direct 2) Cross-sell (*Illustrative*)

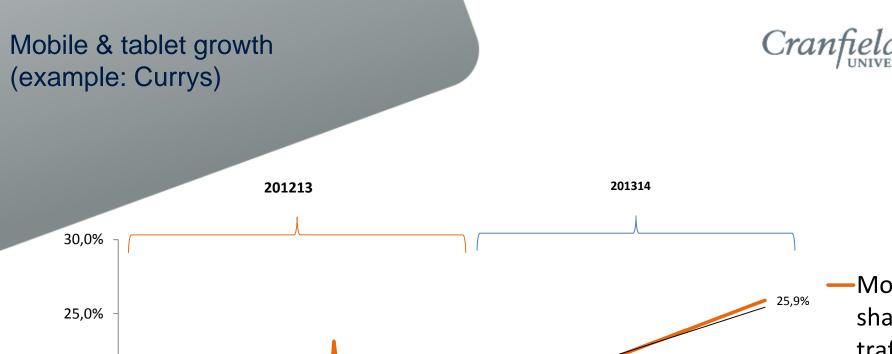




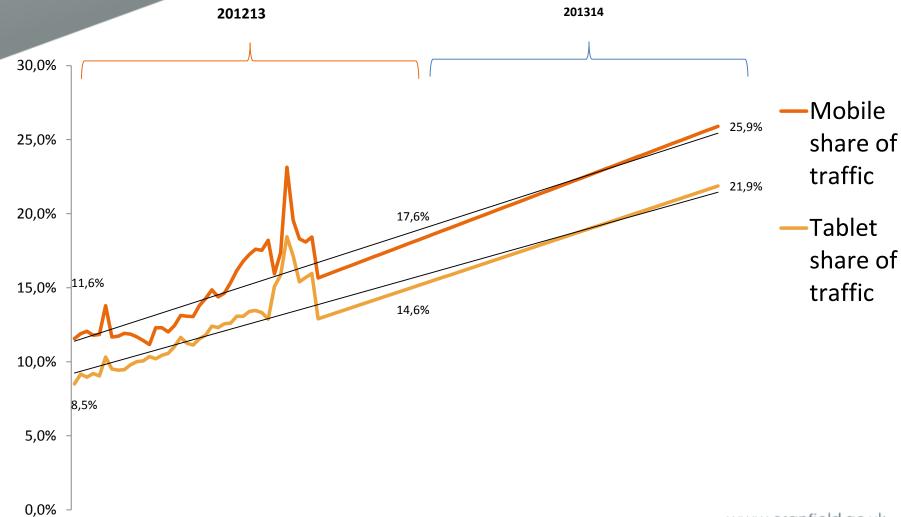
Don't forget social: Pepsi



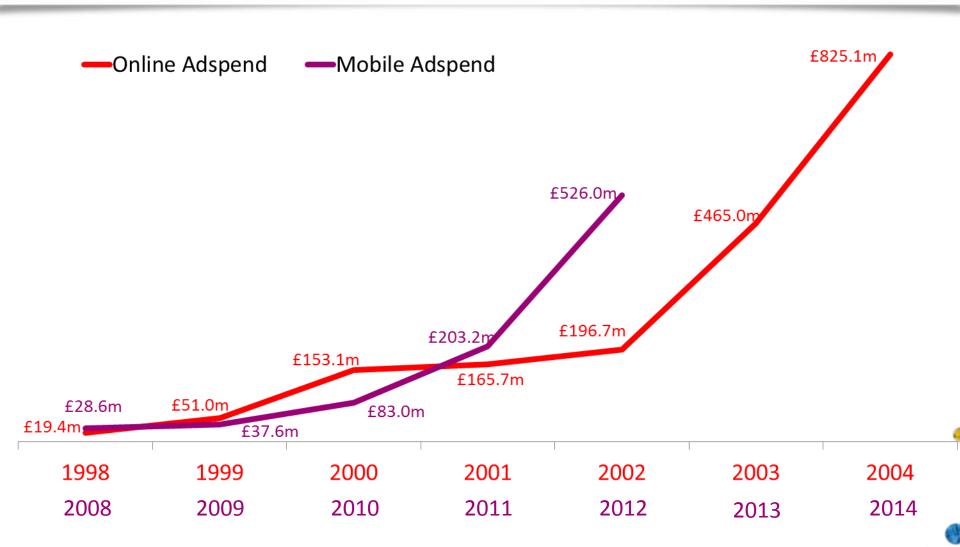








Mobile Adspend is following the same trajectory as Online – but in a shorter timescale (UK figures)



Contactless payments are now really taking off



Visa contactless transactions on London Buses Dec 2012 – May 2013

M&S contactless transactions every week 230k



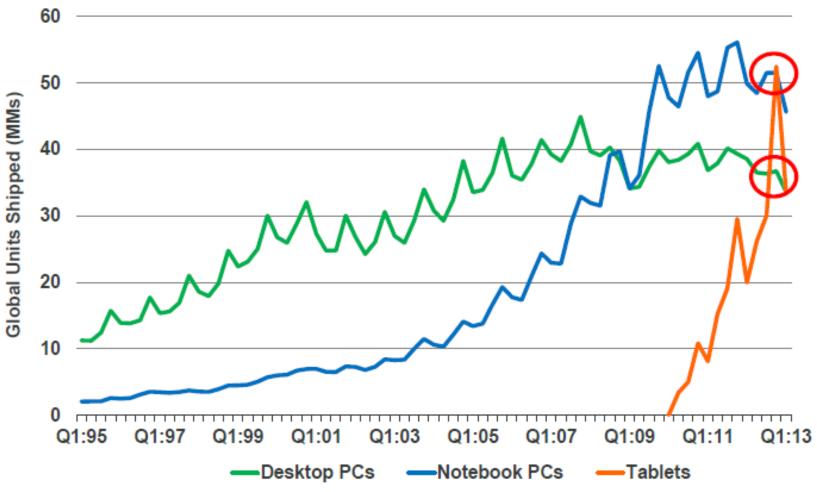


11,500

Post Office installing contactless payment terminals in all of its branches.

- 5.3m contactless transactions in March
- £39m of contactless transactions in March
- 22% usage growth quarter on quarter
- 1 in every 4 Visa cards in the UK are contactless with 26.9m cards in circulation
- 232k terminals installed across the country

Global PC (Desktop / Notebook) and Tablet Shipments by Quarter Q1:95 – Q1:13

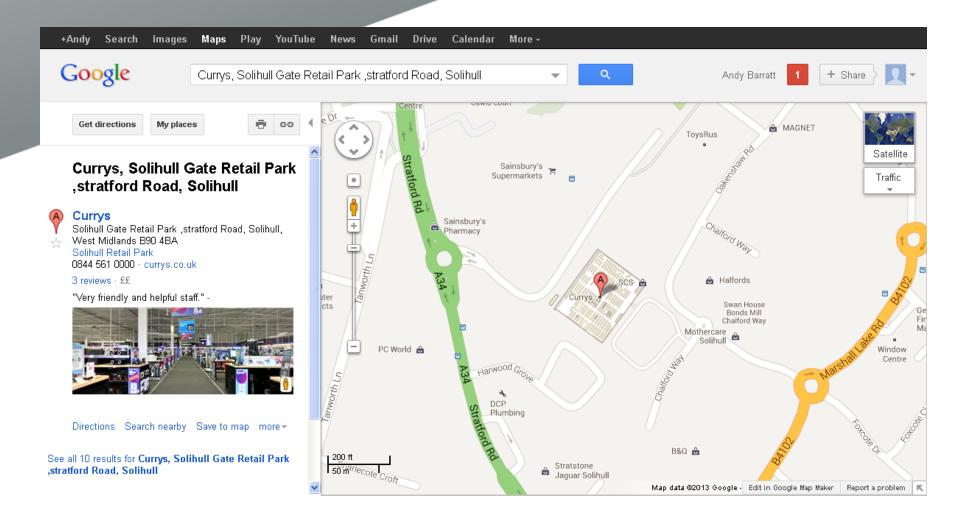




Note: Notebook PCs include Netbo Source: Katy Huberty, Ehud Gelblum, Morgan Stanley Research. Gartner. Data as of 4







Coverage map exercise



- Draw the current coverage map for an airline of your choice
- Propose a future coverage map.

Coverage map



	Offer A	Offer B	Offer C	Offer D	Offer E	Offer F	Offer G
Customer segment							
Customer segment							
Customer segment							
Customer segment							
Customer segment							

Use a colour for each channel (or channel combination) which you use to sell to each cell, e.g.:

Travel agent	etc
Call centre	
Online	

Coverage maps: Key learning points



- Coverage maps can be used to check market coverage and consider best use of high-cost, high-bandwidth channels
- Put products in order of sales complexity, and customer groups in order of value
- May need redrawing for acquisition & retention
- Remember each area on the coverage map is a channel chain, not necessarily a single channel
- Suggest a future market map by considering how improvements can be made in cost (notably use of low-cost channels where appropriate), customer experience (where current channel chains are failing), or market coverage
- Scarce channel resources (e.g. sales force, or extensive face-toface advice to individual consumers) will tend to be used more for high-value customers, where they are justified, and for complex products, where they are needed

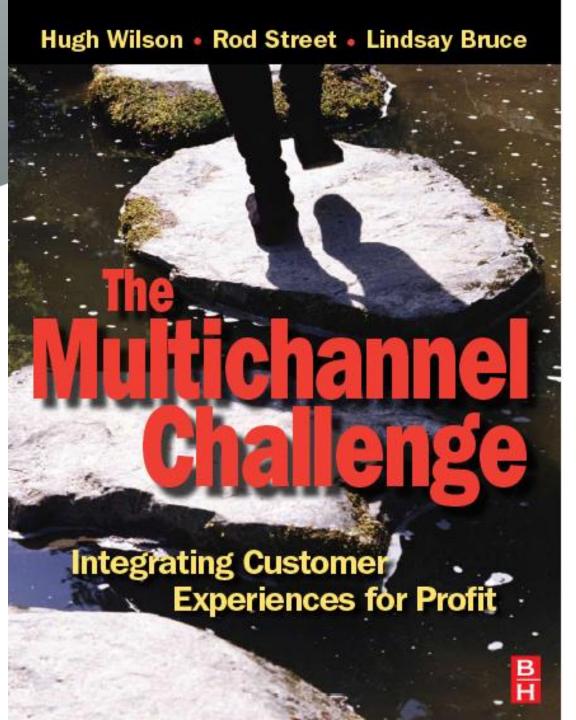


Channel chain analysis Understanding and recrafting the customer journey

In pairs (just three minutes each):



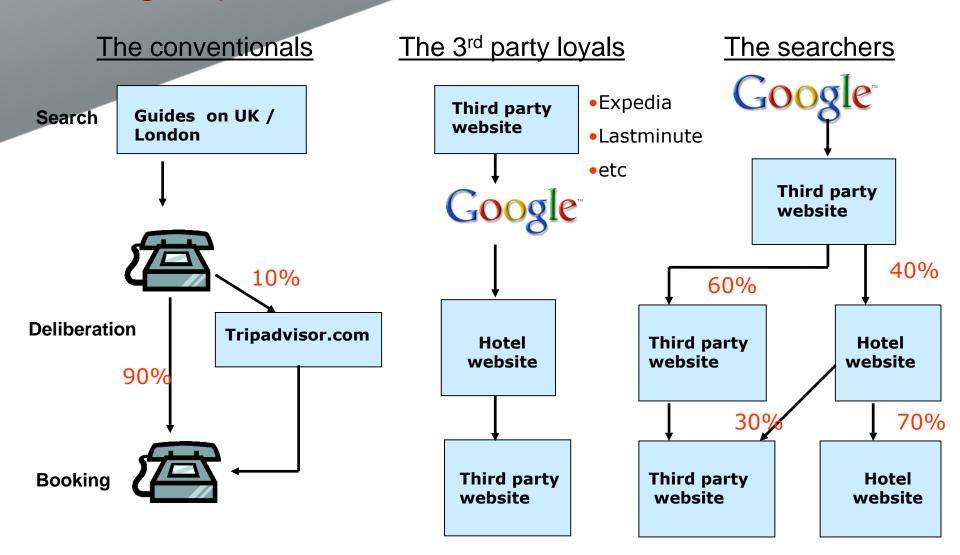
- Tell your colleague about a recent significant purchase you have made, such as a smartphone, a car, a house or a mortgage.
- If you're the listener, please make a note of all the steps in the journey. How many 'channels' were there?
- Was the customer experience perfect, or could it be improved?





Channel chains – hotel group









Hotels

Threadneedles

The Colonnad

The Academy

Quebecs

The Glasshouse

Restaurants

Bonds

e-bar

Events

Threadneedle

The Colonnad

The Academy

Quehec

The Glasshouse

The Eton Collection is five luxury boutique hotels and two restaurants in London, Leeds and Edinburgh. The best hotel prices are available by booking directly through this website.

Hotel: Please Select V

Arrival: 30 V 10 V 06 V

Departure: 31 V 10 V 06 V

Adults: 01 V

Children: 00 V

Take a look around...

The Glasshouse



The Academy

The Colonnade

Threadneedles





Home

About us

Keep me informed



Performing Right Society

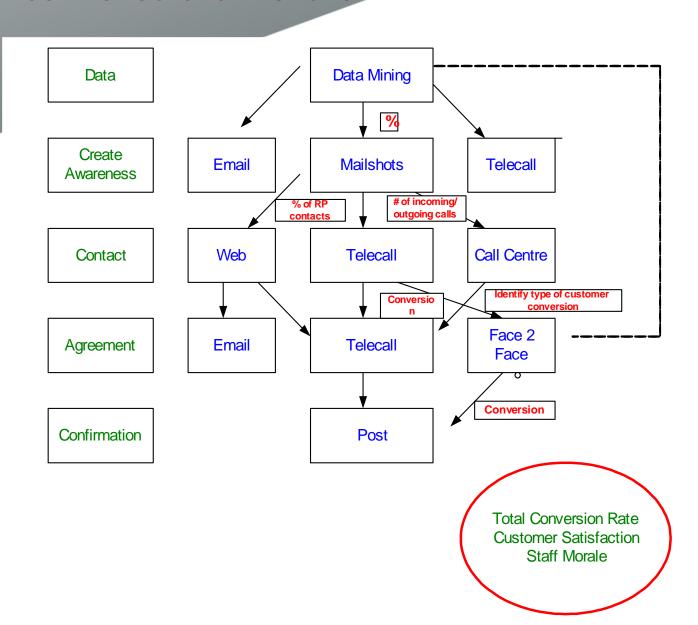


- 50 salespeople in cars
- A 75% share of a monopoly market!
- Cost of acquisition equals year 1 revenue

What would you do?

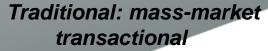
Performing Right Society: call centre led channel chain



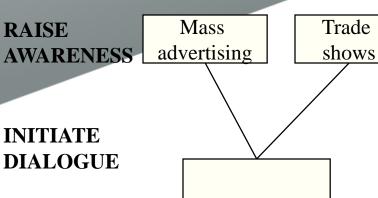


Channel chains - General Motors





New: multi-channel tailored relationship



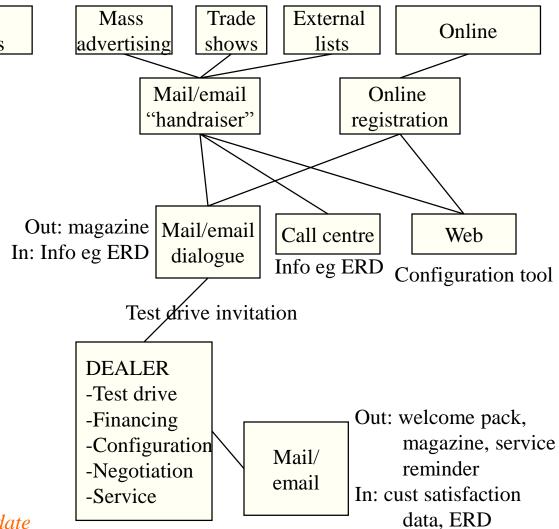
EXCHANGE INFORMATION

PURCHASE & DELIVER

SERVICE &
DIALOGUE
MAINTENANCE

DEALER

- -Test drive
- Financing
- Configuration
- -Negotiation
- -Service



Note: ERD = estimated replacement date



Cranfield UNIVERSITY School of Management

Pleased to meet you: How different customers prefer very different channels

Professor Hugh Wilson, Dr Emma Macdonald and Dr Charles Randall



Lifestyle junkies Appeal to her aspirations; give her a voice

in the KNOW





About

I'm a married mum from Kent who loves her kids to bits. Spend my time taking care of the family and home while also working part time as teaching assistant.

Love having a good old chin-wag with the girls and flicking through the weekly mags to check out the latest fashion and gossip!

Friends (94)



Emma Richards





Tanya Howard



Ruth Cook



Amy Cameron



Andy Barrak

Margaret (Maggs) Reader



Write something...



I'm thirsty - bottle of water or pop? Silly question...Always cola! 45 minutes ago via iPhone - Like - Comment



Mike Bennett Not setting a good example for the kids!;) x 32 minutes ago - Like

Write a comment...



Margaret (Maggs) Reader

Just heard about latest cuts to our local hospital. Think it's time to consider private, just can't rely on the NHS these days :(



Margaret (Maggs) Reader is going to Monthly coffee and catch-up Yesterday at 19.39 - Like - Comment



Margaret (Maggs) Reader

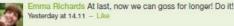
Doesn't Rihanna look great in the new gossip mag? I so love her new hair! Yesterday at 16.40 - Like - Comment



Margaret (Maggs) Reader

hmm, one of the big four have got some good deals on at the moment, free calls to everyone on that network so might switch when contract's up. Yesterday at 12.52 via iPhone - Like - Comment

2 people like this.



Write a comment.



Margaret (Maggs) Reader

Just been into the supermarket and picked up a few essentials for dinner tonight. I know it's a bit cheaper at the big store but too inconvenient to travel across town and it's always busier there. Or am I just being lazy? LOL Monday at 17.22 via iPhone - Like - Comment



PJ You should shop online - ultimate in being lazy! Monday at 22.12 - Like

Write a comment...

Astute Alphas

Provide efficient service; inbound marketing

in the KNOW





About

Sussex dweller but earn my crust working in the city. Net result - busy and single! You'll probably find me at my computer or on my phone - for work and play.

Great lover of technology especially my phone. Really despise sales calls, being hurried, bad service and anyone ripping me off. Grrr!

Friends (148)



Frank Watson



Vincent Choi



Vicky Alvez



Margaret Reader



James Groves



Esther Roberts

Andy Barrak













Write something...



Andy Barrak Took me 20 minutes to get out of the car park due to traffic at from the superstore, "Sigh!"

3 minutes ago via Android – Like – Comment



Got called by the mobile company - don't like them wasting my time with sales I haven't enquired about. When I need something, I'll call you!

1 hour ago via Android - Like - Comment



Andy Barrak > Richard Chorley

Guess what? That £300 MP3 dock I've been harping on about for the past 6 months has just gone on sale. Once again, it was worth waiting... 3 hours ago - Like - Comment



Called bank to correct a standing order. Good to talk to a native English speaker rather than someone working to a script with no latitude for deviation.

Wednesday at 10.11 via Android - Like - Comment



Priya Singh haha! I remember when you lost it on the phone the last time. You were not a happy chappy! Wednesday at 11.05 - Like

Write a comment...



Frank Watson > Andy Barrak

Thoughts on the new hand held? Or what about the new Android? My mobile's on the verge of packing it in...

Yesterday at 16.40 - Like - Comment



Andy Barrak

Why are the best deals always on things I don't normally want? Monday at 13.03 via Android - Like - Comment



Annoyed - why wouldn't the checkout supervisor take my £50 note? Sunday at 12.43 via Android - Like - Comment



Vicky Alvez I'll take it! Sunday at 14.55 - Like

Write a comment...



Andy Barrak was at London City Airport with 2 others. Saturday at 21.02 via Android - Like - Comment

Internet investigator Rich website; emphasise future proofing

School of Management

in the KNOW



About

Life's great. With a fantastic house, kids, loads of friends, and a loving husband, what more could I ask for?

I don't normally like gimmicks, but I love my new Tablet. I can find everything I want on the internet whilst juggling my busy life as a mum.

Friends (173)



Amanda Rooke



Peter Joiner



Laurie Patterson



Lucy Fryer



Natalie Mall



Darren Glassborrow

Diana Hunt









Write something...



Was reading in an online newspaper about how the chairman of my bank is having a 6 million pound bonus. Think it is outrageous that bankers are having this sort of bonus.

2 hours ago via iPad - Like - Comment



Diana Hunt

Just back from hospital. Was dealt with by a really nice nurse who was lovely.

Yesterday at 11:42 - Like - Comment



Laurie Patterson Are you going to the meeting to discuss the future of the Primary care trusts? Yesterday at 12.16 - Like

Write a comment...



Just got this e-mail from my supermarket with recipes for keeping kids interested during half term and a competition. Thought I'd share the link. Monday at 19:20 - Like - Comment



Received a call from my bank whilst we were in the middle of our tea. They were trying to sell me something but wanted my date of birth and mother's maiden name....Unbelievable!!!!

Monday at 19:13 - Like - Comment



Amanda Rooke You'd think they were doing you a favour! Yesterday at 19.16 - Like

Write a comment...



I was in the hairdressers and I was chatting to the stylist. She was saying how much she likes her supermarket and I told her all about my problem in

Wednesday at 14:09 via iPad - Like - Comment



I was browsing posts on a voucher site and I saw the cola logo. I followed the link to the website. I had a browse of the website, but to be honest it looks like a lot of hassle for a few points. I did like that you can earn points towards cinema.

Wednesday at 18:56 - Like - Comment

Peter Joiner likes this.

Dedicated fan

Sponsor his team, don't bother with price transfeld

School of Management

in the KNOW



About

Northerner, happily married, 2 kids, partner in small firm of surveyors. Hates shopping - I let the missus take care of that! I honestly couldn't tell you the price of a pint of milk!

Like to hear what people say but officially cynical about global warming.

It be right chilly 'oop North!

Friends (92)



Jon Mahoney



Suresh Patel



Harry Patterson



Lucy Fryer



Matt Naysmith



Tom Reade

Peter Joiner









Write something...



quiet lie-in with the wife out with the kids doing the shopping - happy days! 3 minutes ago via Blackberry - Like - Comment



Suresh Patel > Peter Joiner

Got the motor fixed last weekend. Thanks again for the recommendation. 6 minutes ago - Like - Comment



Peter Joiner

Price of petrol is shocking, even at the supermarkets. Thought they'd be using their clout to bring it down!

Yesterday at 15.16 via Blackberry - Like - Comment



Jon Mahoney Agree. We are being totally ripped off at the pumps!

Yesterday at 15.16 - Like

Write a comment



Peter Joiner > Harry Patterson

Harry, you're good with technical things. What do you know about TVs? Want a new one for the bedroom...nothing too big. What would £400 get me?

Yesterday at 18.40 - Like - Comment - See friendship



Jon Mahoney Suggest you get an LED. You can get a nice one for around £200, no need to spend more than that. Head to the electronic shop on the high street, speak to Geoff - a mate of mine. He'll sort you out.

36 minutes ago - Like



Peter Joiner Nice one mate. 21 minutes ago - Like

Write a comment



Haha! Saw ad of a man asking his wife not to do the big weekly shop, there was better things to do with his time. That's me! Thursday at 18.36 - Like - Comment

★ Matt Naysmith like this.



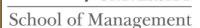
Sarah Bell LOL! Thursday at 18.51 - Like



Peter Joiner It's true. She likes shopping, I don't. Everybody wins! Thursday at 18.58 - Like

Social shoppers Incentives; make recommendations available Cranfield

in the KNOW





About

I'm young at heart, if not in body! A bit of a social butterfly, you'll probably see me about town either doing the weekly shop or catching up with my friends.

Known to love a bargain and firm believer in keeping it simple. Oh, and don't ask me about computers or anything whizzy, I won't have a clue!

Friends (242)



Jenny Underhill



Mary Swann



Annette Pringle



Jack Goodall



Angie Berry



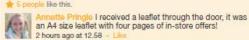
Andrea Walter

Natalie (Nata) Mall





Opened the post & got £3 clubcard vouchers & extra points coupons - very handy. Very glad to receive it & make the most of the points.



38 minutes ago - Like - Comment

an A4 size leaflet with four pages of in-store offers! 2 hours ago at 12.58 -

Write a comment.



Received bank statement, three sheets of paper where one would do nicely, and well over a week out of date!

3 hours ago - Like - Comment



italie (Nata) Mall is going to Spa Weekend with 2 others. Yesterday at 12.17 - Like - Comment



Got a very high phone bill even though I hadn't used all my free minutes or texts. Charge for looking at my emails was £16. Can this be right? Yesterday at 10.52 - Like - Comment



Liz, I don't think you have internet included in your price plan. Yesterday at 10.58 - Like



talie (Nata) Mall Really? I thought I did...but then again I can never be sure when it comes to my phone. I'm so useless with technology, it's a miracle I even managed to read my emails in the first place! Yesterday at 13.31 - Li

Write a comment...



we get a lot of advertising from the bank, which is a total waste of trees. I just wish they'd actually send me something I need, like a better rate on my ISA or a nice new credit card offer!

Friday at 15.12 - Like - Comment



I'm furious with our bank - although they know my financial situation at present is not good, they continue to exacerbate the situation with unrealistic bank charges for meagre overdraws of 0.79p with £25 charges. Monday at 22.12 -

Write a comment...

Detached introverts Deliver strong in-store experience transiteld



in the KNOW



About

Please write something about

Friends (0)

Jack Stillman

Share: Post Photo Link Video

Write something...



Mark King pokes Jack

Hey mate where are you? We haven't seen you for ages.

3 hours ago - Like - Comment



Mum Stillman pokes Jack

Could you give us a call please love?

Yesterday at 16.40 - Like - Comment



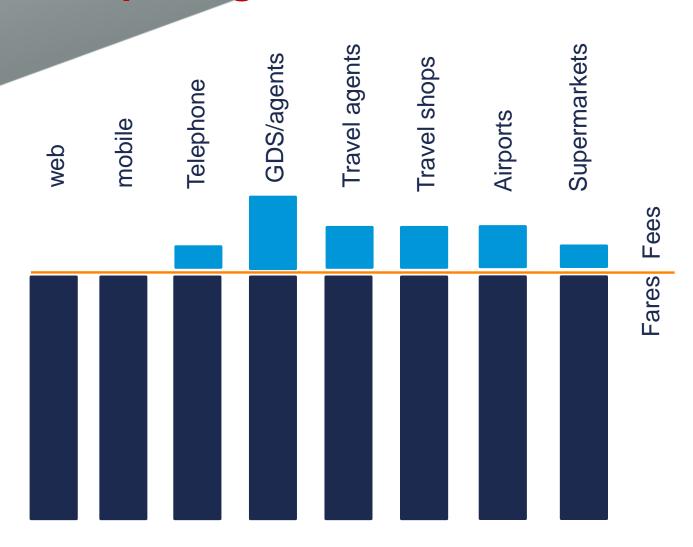
"Missed you at the venue last week. Drop me a line."

Flydubai: different people, different channels

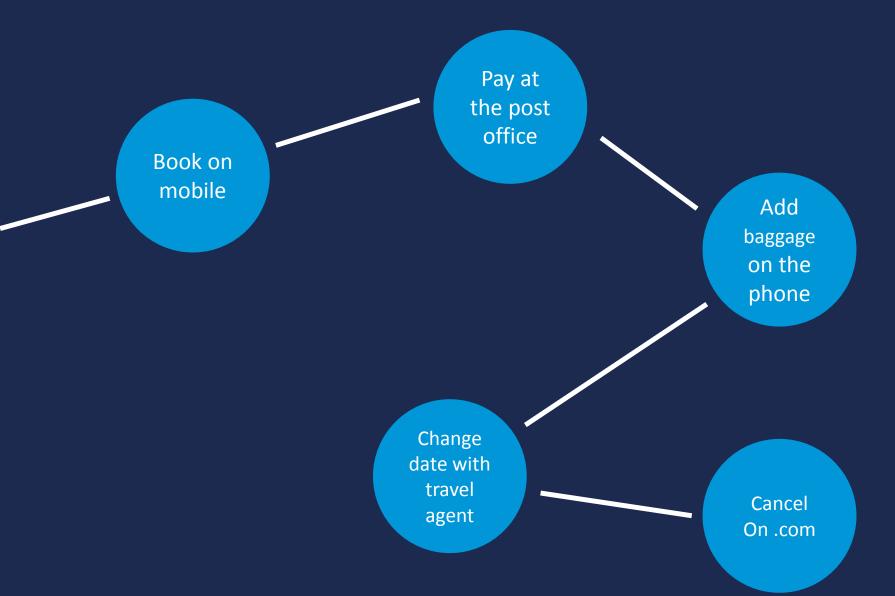


Flydubai: channel choice and pricing





Flydubai: channel chains



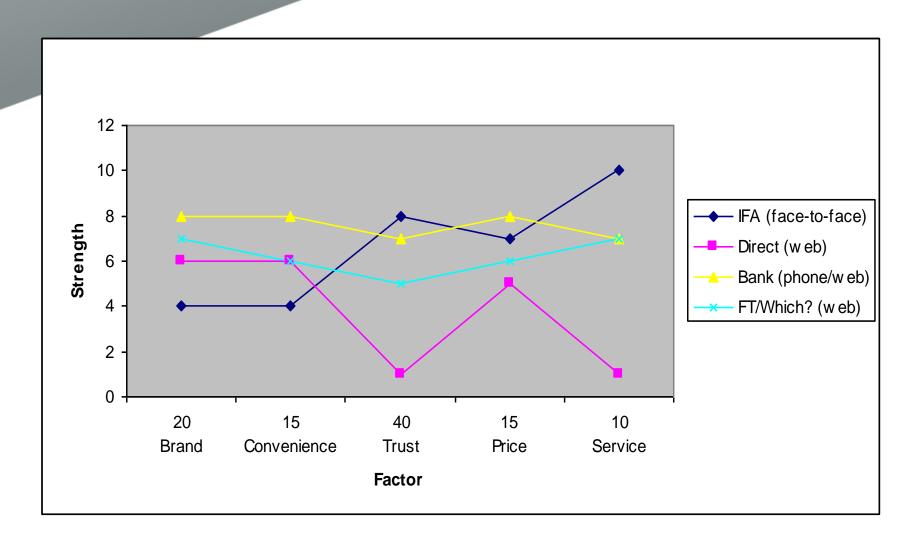
Channel chain exercise



- 1. Choose a cell on the coverage map which you think needs attention (a product group for an attractive segment where the best approach is not obvious).
- 2. Draw the firm's current channel chain(s) for this productmarket segment.
- 3. Draw any alternative channel chains that you are aware of which are offered by competitors.
- 4. What channel chain should you offer for this productmarket segment? Either choose one of the current channel chains, or design a new one.

Channel curve: pensions





Channel curve data: pensions



Factor	Weight	Scores:				
		IFA	Direct	Bank	FT/Which?	
Brand	20	4	6	8	7	
Convenience	15	4	6	8	6	
Trust	40	8	1	7	5	
Price	15	7	5	8	6	
Service	10	10	1	7	7	
	Weighted					
	average:	6.65	3.35	7.5	6.9	

Find something the customer values... flydubai

Pay later.

Until 48 hrs - before travel

Hold seat for 24 hrs

Migrating customers



- Customers change their behaviour because they want to...
- Most powerful ways to fulfil multichannel strategy are:
 - In-channel training
 - Design and usability
 - Channel as an integral part of the consumer proposition

DVLA (Drivers and Vehicles Licensing Agency, UK)









DVLA		% tax disc population	Customer Needs for Segment	Channel Tactics to Service Needs
NV.	Luke Skywalke	8%	Young and go-getting, Luke types enjoy being different. They use the internet for just about everything. They expect 24 hour access to services and to save time by transacting online.	Communicate by preferred medium – ie online advertising Use PR to raise awareness Likely to become frequent user and advocate Establish e-mail reminder system
	Qui Gon Jinn	15%	Independent thinkers who care little for the opinion of others. Quite disorganised and/or busy, so can leave it late to renew. The convenience of electronic option is important as it saves time, however, awareness is key.	Strong call to action on reminder envelopes etc Use PR to raise awareness Raise awareness using appropriate media
	R2 D2	24%	Busy working and looking for time saving benefits. They like paying 12 months tax at a time and possibly by DD. Have some concerns about web security, they have internet access, but would also use automated phone.	Highlight both phone and web channels in reminders. Use specific PR to raise awareness of web safety Ensure security of online transactions addressed in communications.
	C-3P0	21%	Has access to web and will use if can be 'bothered'. However, will use automated phone or face to face if these channels are perceived to be simpler/more convenient than web.	•Ensure 'simple' web experience •Phone option prominent on reminders •Use PR to raise awareness •Target via intermediaries who can 'take the fuss out of transacting'
	Master Yoda	32%	Likes face to face channel for social interaction and are not worried by time constraints. Would consider DD payments in instalments without a charge.	Create alternative face to face channels Communicate DD when available Reminders to maintain instructions for Post Office channel
	Darth E-Vader	?	Passives Respectables	Publicise availability of DD and electronic channel options in 'Fines' letters. Establish e-mail reminder system Use PR to raise awareness

Launch







Sunderland, Echo



THE INDEPENDENT



Latest model: DVLA poster girl Jodie Kidd

If it isn't too taxing for Jodie...

The DVLA is clearly counting on the model Jodie Kidd's glamorous image to publicise its new online and phone car-tax service. Instead of queueing for hours at the post office, drivers who need to renew their tax now have a fast and efficient alternative.

The process can be completed in minutes thanks to the new Electronic Vehicle Licensing (EVL) facility, and most motorists will be able to renew their car tax wherever and whenever they want, with no need for supporting documentation. Tax discs will arrive by post within three to five working days. Log on to www.direct.gov.uk/taxdisc; or call 08708 504 444.



Paperless car tax renewal

A new service allowing drivers renew car tax online or by telephone was launched yesterday by Transport Secretary Alistair Darling and careful and careful and careful and careful and careful and careful and the careful and

DVLA's vehicle records, meaning drivers will not need to present paper copies of their insurance and MoT to get a new disc. Instead they could complete a transaction on line or by phone and get sent tax discs within three to five working days. By the end of this year around 11 million drivers are expected to use the new system.

Evening Post

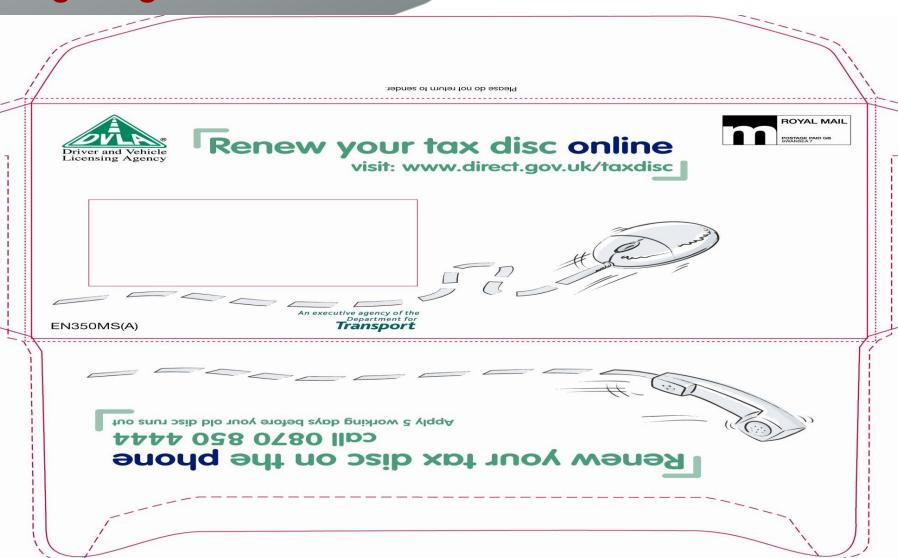


DVLA launch

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Targeting





Targeting



Please do not return to sender. AND YOU CAN RENEW ROYAL MAIL Don't put it off ONL Do it online Driver and Vehicle Licensing Agency An executive agency of the Department for **Transport EN350MS** or call: 0870 850 4444 visit: www.direct.gov.uk/taxdisc renew the easy way ot won nad



Summary

Customers combine channels in their journey

- So understand what they are doing, and why experience tracking can help
- And recraft the journey to their benefit and yours channel chains & coverage maps can help
- Then migrate customers to the new model a segment at a time!